

To: Wootton, Rachel[rwootton@blm.gov]; Cohen, Ilana[icohen@blm.gov]
Cc: Sally Butts[sbutts@blm.gov]
From: McAlear, Christopher
Sent: 2017-05-01T12:00:14-04:00
Importance: Normal
Subject: Fwd: National Monuments - BLM
Received: 2017-05-01T12:00:27-04:00
[DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.27.17 BLM edits.xlsx](#)

Hi,
Can one of you have a look at the acreage and let me know?

Please let me know if you get this, looks like they are waiting on answer.

thanks

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Stewart, Shannon** <scstewar@blm.gov>
Date: Mon, May 1, 2017 at 11:57 AM
Subject: Fwd: National Monuments - BLM
To: Christopher McAlear <cmcalear@blm.gov>, Nikki Moore <nmoore@blm.gov>

See the question below on the NM data call. Please assist.

Thanks
Shannon

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Cardinale, Richard** <richard_cardinale@ios.doi.gov>
Date: Mon, May 1, 2017 at 11:51 AM
Subject: Fwd: National Monuments - BLM
To: Shannon Stewart <scstewar@blm.gov>

Shannon,
Is there someone who can respond to Christina's questions? Thanks.

Rich

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Summers, Christina** <christina_summers@ibc.doi.gov>
Date: Mon, May 1, 2017 at 11:06 AM
Subject: National Monuments - BLM
To: Richard Cardinale <Richard_Cardinale@ios.doi.gov>
Cc: Amy Holley <Amy_Holley@ios.doi.gov>

Hi Rich,
I have two follow up questions on the BLM National Monuments response (see attached).

To determine the current total acreage of a monument on the list, do the "number of acres at enactment" (H) column and the "current non-federal acreage" column (J) need to be added together? I wanted to clarify so that a correct tally of total current acres can be determined.

Also, in cases where the current federal acreage has changed (captured in column "i"), I think that we would add this column with "current non-federal acreage" column (J), to tally the total current acres. Is that correct?

Christina

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Christina Summers, FAC P/PM
Program Analyst

On detail to the Office of the Assistant Secretary/Policy, Management & Budget
202 208 4030 (Work)

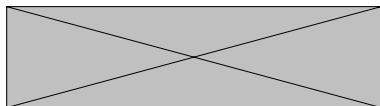
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National Monuments Designation Authority		Range of years National Monuments were established	
Designation Authority	# of National Monuments	Time Period	# of National Monuments
Antiquities Act	169	1906-1909	24
Congress/Legislation	31	1910-1919	19
Congress & Antiquities Act	2	1920-1929	26
Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act)		1930-1939	26
		1940-1949	6
		1950-1959	4
		1960-1969	8
		1970-1979	19
		1980-1989	3
		1990-1999	2
		2000-2009	33
		2010-2017	33

Non-DOI?	Bureau/Office	Name of Monument	Location: State	Location: City	Year Established	Designated by (Antiquities Act OR Legislative Approval)	Number of acres at enactment	Current Federal acreage (if changed from amount at enactment)	Current Non-Federal acreage (State and Private Inholdings)	Synopsis of the Values Protected/Reason for Designation	Notes
	BLM	Agua Fria	Arizona	Phoenix	2000	Antiquities Act	70 980.00	1 364		The windswept, grassy mesas and formidable canyons of Agua Fria National Monument embrace an extraordinary array of scientific and historic resources. The ancient ruins within the monument, with their breathtaking vistas and spectacular petroglyphs, provide a link to the past, offering insights into the lives of the peoples who once inhabited this part of the desert Southwest. The area's architectural features and artifacts are tangible objects that can help researchers reconstruct the human past. Such objects and, more importantly, the spatial relationships among them provide outstanding opportunities for archeologists to study the way humans interacted with one another, neighboring groups, and with the environment that sustained them in prehistoric times. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Heritage Resources, Cultural Resources, Riparian Vegetation, Upland Vegetation, Wildlife Resources - Native fish species, Wildlife Resources - Pronghorn, Wildlife Resources - Yellow-billed cuckoo	
	BLM	Basin and Range National Monument	Nevada	Ely	2015	Antiquities Act	703 585.00		4 438	July 10 2015: The Basin and Range area of southeastern Nevada is an iconic American landscape. The area is one of the most undiscovered corners of the broader Great Basin region, which extends from the Sierra Nevada Mountains in the west to the Colorado Plateau in the east. The pattern of basin, fault, and range that characterizes this region creates a dramatic topography that has inspired inhabitants for thousands of years. The vast, rugged landscape refines our notions of distance and space and brings into sharp focus the will and resolve of the people who have lived here. The unbroken expanse is an invaluable treasure for our Nation and will continue to serve as an irreplaceable resource for archaeologists, historians, and ecologists for generations to come. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Cultural Resources, Natural Resources, Geologic Resources, Rangeland Resources and Livestock Grazing	
	BLM	Bears Ears National Monument	Utah	Monticello	2016	Antiquities Act	1 353 000.00		0	Archaeological Sites, Cultural, Geology, Paleontological Resources, Prehistoric, Historic, Natural and Scientific Resources and Scientific. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports.	
Partially	BLM & US Forest Service	Berryessa Snow Mountain National Monument	California	Ukiah	2015	Antiquities Act	330 780.00		0	July 10 2015: The Berryessa Snow Mountain area is the heart of northern California's wild Inner Coast Range. Once covered by ocean waters, it is a landscape shaped by geologic forces of staggering power overlain with bountiful but fragile biodiversity. Anchored in the north by Snow Mountain's remote forests and in the south by scenic Berryessa Mountain, this area stretches through unbroken wildlands and important wildlife corridors, a mosaic of native grasslands, picturesque oak woodlands, rare wetlands, and wild chaparral. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: human history of the area, geology, plant and wildlife species, migratory bird corridor, native fisheries, scientific research, and other studies	
Partially	BLM & US Forest Service	Browns Canyon National Monument	Colorado	Salida	2015	Antiquities Act	21 586.00		0	February 19 2015: In central Colorado's vibrant upper Arkansas River valley, the rugged granite cliffs, colorful rock outcroppings, and stunning mountain vistas of Browns Canyon form an iconic landscape that attracts visitors from around the world. The landscape's canyons, rivers, and backcountry forests have provided a home for humans for over 10,000 years, and the cultural and historical resources found in this landscape are a testament to the area's Native Peoples as well as the history of more recent settlers and mining communities. The area's unusual geology and roughly 3,000-foot range in elevation support a diversity of plants and wildlife, including a significant herd of bighorn sheep. Browns Canyon harbors a wealth of scientifically significant geological, ecological, riparian, cultural, and historic resources, and is an important area for studies of paleoecology, mineralogy, archaeology, and climate change. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or managers' reports. Including: Ecological, Riparian, Cultural and Historic, Scientific, Paleontology, Biological, Geological	
	BLM	California Coastal National Monument	California	Marina	2000/2014/2017	Antiquities Act	3 937.00		0	Proclamation 7264 January 11 2000: The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument overwhelm the viewer as white-capped waves crash into the vertical cliffs or deeply crevassed surge channels and frothy water empties back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies irreplaceable scientific values vital to protecting the fragile ecosystems of the California coastline. At land's end the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles off the coast above mean high tide provide havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, providing essential habitat for feeding, perching, nesting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Cultural Resources - Pre-European, Educational Value - Interpretation, Natural Resources - Marine mammals, Recreational Value - Wildlife observation and coastal sight seeing, Scientific Value - Research	
	BLM	Canyons of the Ancients National Monument	Colorado	Dolores	2000	Antiquities Act	175 160.00	8 630		June 9 2000: Containing the highest known density of archaeological sites in the Nation, the Canyons of the Ancients National Monument holds evidence of cultures and traditions spanning thousands of years. This area, with its intertwined natural and cultural resources, is a rugged landscape, a quality that greatly contributes to the protection of its scientific and historic objects. The monument offers an unparalleled opportunity to observe, study, and experience how cultures lived and adapted over time in the American Southwest. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Archeology, Geology, Raptors, Reptiles	

	BLM	Carrizo Plain National Monument	California	Bakersfield	2001	Antiquities Act	204 107.00		35 772.00	<p>Proclamation 7393 January 17 2001: Full of natural splendor and rich in human history the majestic grasslands and stark ridges in the Carrizo Plain National Monument contain exceptional objects of scientific and historic interest. Since the mid-1800s large portions of the grasslands that once spanned the entire four hundred mile expanse of California's nearby San Joaquin Valley and other valleys in the vicinity have been eliminated by extensive land conversion to agricultural industrial and urban land uses. The Carrizo Plain National Monument which is dramatically bisected by the San Andreas Fault zone is the largest undeveloped remnant of this ecosystem providing crucial habitat for the long-term conservation of the many endemic plant and animal species that still inhabit the area. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Cultural Giant kangaroo rat San Joaquin kit fox San Joaquin antelope squirrel Blunt-nosed leopard mountain plover Long horn fairy shrimp Vernal pool fairy shrimp Kern primrose sphinx moth Le Conte's thrasher Rare and Sensitive Plant species</p>	
	BLM/Bureau of Reclamation (USBR)	Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument	Oregon	Medford	2000/2017	Antiquities Act	52 000.00	100 000	19 752	<p>Proclamation 7318 9 June 2000: With towering fir forests sunlit oak groves wildflower-strewn meadows and steep canyons the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument is an ecological wonder with biological diversity unmatched in the Cascade Range. This rich enclave of natural resources is a biological crossroads—the interface of the Cascade Klamath and Siskiyou ecoregions in an area of unique geology biology climate and topography. The monument is home to a spectacular variety of rare and beautiful species of plants and animals whose survival in this region depends upon its continued ecological integrity.</p> <p>Proclamation 7318 (revision) 2017: hereby proclaim the objects identified above that are situated upon lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government to be part of the Cascade Siskiyou National Monument and for the purpose of protecting those objects reserve as part thereof all lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government within the boundaries described on the accompanying map which is attached hereto and forms a part of this proclamation. These reserved Federal lands and interests in lands encompass approximately 48 000 acres. The boundaries described on the accompanying map are confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected. Nothing in this proclamation shall change the management of the areas protected under Proclamation 7318. Terms used in this proclamation shall have the same meaning as those defined in Proclamation 7318. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Broad Leaf Deciduous Trees and Shrubs Diverse Vegetative and Biological Richness Ecological Integrity Mosaic of Plant Communities Natural Ecosystem Dynamics Natural Processes Old Growth Habitat Range of Fauna Rare and Endemic plants Special Plant Communities</p>	<p>Of the total acreage Reclamation total acres is 665 2017 Proclamation 7318 (revision) increased the monument by an additional 48 0000 acres.</p>
	BLM	Fort Ord National Monument	California	Marina	2012	Antiquities Act	14 651.00		0	<p>April 20 2012: In the heart of California's Central Coast the former Fort Ord encompasses a sweeping landscape of vivid beauty and rich natural diversity. One of the few remaining expanses of large contiguous open space in the increasingly developed Monterey Bay area this area is a rolling landscape long treasured for recreation scientific research outdoor education and historical significance. Originating in the Pleistocene Epoch ancient dunes provide the foundation for this landscape's unique array of plant and wildlife communities. The area is also notable for its historical significance including its role in the Spanish settlement of California and in the military training of generations of American soldiers. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Juan Batista de Anza NHT Military Heritage and History Plants, Flora, Grasslands, and Oak Recreation and Tourism Wildlife</p>	
	BLM	Gold Butte National Monument	Nevada	Las Vegas	2016	Antiquities Act	296 937.00		0	<p>December 28 2016: In southeast Nevada lies a landscape of contrast and transition where dramatically chiseled red sandstone twisting canyons and tree-clad mountains punctuate flat stretches of the Mojave Desert. This remote and rugged desert landscape is known as Gold Butte. The Gold Butte area contains an extraordinary variety of diverse and irreplaceable scientific historic and prehistoric resources including vital plant and wildlife habitat significant geological formations rare fossils important sites from the history of Native Americans and remnants of our Western mining and ranching heritage. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports.</p>	<p>Of the 296 937 acres the 11 779 acres currently managed by USBR will be transferred to BLM.</p> <p>Proclamation 2016: "The Secretary of the Interior (Secretary) shall manage the monument pursuant to applicable legal authorities which may include the provisions of section 603 of the Federal Land Policy and Management Act (43 U.S.C. 1782) governing the management of wilderness study areas to protect the objects identified above. Of the approximately 296 937 acres of Federal lands and interests in lands reserved by this proclamation approximately 285 158 acres are currently managed by the Secretary through the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and approximately 11 779 are currently managed by the Secretary through the Bureau of Reclamation (BOR). After issuance of this proclamation the Secretary shall consistent with applicable legal authorities transfer administrative jurisdiction of the BOR lands within the boundaries of the monument to the BLM. The Secretary through the BLM shall manage lands within the monument that are subject to the administrative jurisdiction of the BLM as a unit of the National Landscape Conservation System."</p>

	BLM/NPS	Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument	Arizona	St. George	2000	Antiquities Act	1 014 000.00		27 291	<p>January 11 2000: The Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument is a vast, biologically diverse, impressive landscape encompassing an array of scientific and historic objects. This remote area of open, undeveloped spaces and engaging scenery is located on the edge of one of the most beautiful places on earth, the Grand Canyon. Despite the hardships created by rugged isolation and the lack of natural water, the monument has a long and rich human history spanning more than 11 000 years, and an equally rich geologic history spanning almost 2 billion years. Full of natural splendor and a sense of solitude, this area remains remote and unspoiled, qualities that are essential to the protection of the scientific and historic resources it contains. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Cave and Karst Resources</p> <p>Cultural Resources</p> <p>Historic Resources</p> <p>Pre-Historic Resources</p> <p>Natural Resources</p> <p>Physical resources - Facilities</p> <p>Vegetation and Range Resources</p>	
	BLM	Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument	Utah	Kanab	1996	Antiquities Act	1 700 000.00	1 866 134.00	14 130	<p>austere landscape embraces a spectacular array of scientific and historic resources. This high, rugged and remote region, where bold plateaus and multi-hued cliffs run for distances that defy human perspective, was the last place in the continental United States to be mapped. Even today, this unspoiled natural area remains a frontier, a quality that greatly enhances the monument's value for scientific study. The monument has a long and dignified human history; it is a place where one can see how nature shapes human endeavors in the American West, where distance and aridity have been pitted against our dreams and courage. The monument presents exemplary opportunities for geologists, paleontologists, archeologists, historians and biologists. The monument is a geologic treasure of clearly exposed stratigraphy and structures. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: 200 Bird Species</p> <p>Archaeological sites</p> <p>Arches and Natural Bridges</p> <p>Bald Eagles</p> <p>Bear</p> <p>Burning Hills coal seams</p> <p>Canyon Bottom Floristic Communities</p> <p>Circle Cliffs</p> <p>Cowboy line camps, currently used</p> <p>Cowboy line camps, historic</p> <p>Cryptobiotic Crusts (biological soil crusts)</p> <p>Desert Bighorn Sheep Habitat</p> <p>Diversity of Wildlife Species</p> <p>Dunal Pocket Floristic Communities</p> <p>East Kaibab Monocline - The Cockscomb</p> <p>Erodeic plants and their pollinators</p> <p>Escalante Natural Bridge</p> <p>Forestry (Ponderosa Pine)</p> <p>Frontier character</p>	
	BLM	Ironwood Forest National Monument	Arizona	Tucson	2000	Antiquities Act	128 917.00	129 033.00	59 573	<p>June 9 2000: The landscape of the Ironwood Forest National Monument is swathed with the rich, drought-adapted vegetation of the Sonoran Desert. The monument contains objects of scientific interest throughout its desert environment. Stands of ironwood, palo verde, and saguaro blanket the monument floor beneath the rugged mountain ranges, including the Silver Bell Mountains. Ragged Top Mountain is a biological and geological crown jewel amid the depositional plains in the monument. The monument presents a quintessential view of the Sonoran Desert with ancient legume and cactus forests. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans. Including: Drought Adapted Vegetation</p> <p>Ironwood trees</p> <p>Rock Art and Archeological</p> <p>Rugged Mountain Ranges</p> <p>Scientific Interest</p> <p>T&E Species</p> <p>Views of Ancient legume and cactus forests</p>	
	BLM	Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks National Monument	New Mexico	Santa Fe	2001	Antiquities Act	4 148.00	4 645	757	<p>January 17 2001: Located on the Pajarito Plateau in north central New Mexico, the Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks National Monument is a remarkable outdoor laboratory offering an opportunity to observe, study and experience the geologic processes that shape natural landscapes, as well as other cultural and biological objects of interest. The area is rich in pumice, ash and tuff deposits. The light-colored, cone-shaped tent rock formations that are the products of explosive volcanic eruptions that occurred between 6 and 7 million years ago. Small canyons lead inward from cliff faces, and over time, wind and water have scooped openings of all shapes and sizes in the rocks and have contoured the ends of the ravines and canyons into smooth semicircles. In these canyons, erosion-resistant caprocks protect the softer tuffs below. While the formations are uniform in shape, they vary in height from a few feet to 90 feet, and the layering of volcanic material intersperses bands of grey with beige-colored rock. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Geologic Resources</p> <p>Cultural Resources</p> <p>Biological Resources</p>	
	BLM	Mojave Trails National Monument	California	Needles	2016	Antiquities Act	1 600 000.00		0	<p>February 12 2016: The Mojave Trails area of southern California is a stunning mosaic of rugged mountain ranges, ancient lava flows and spectacular sand dunes. It is a landscape defined by scarcity and shaped by travel. The area exemplifies the remarkable ecology of the Mojave Desert, where the hearty insistence of life is scratched out from unrelenting heat and dryness. This punishing environment has also forged the unique human history of the area, from ancient settlements uprooted by a changing climate to the armies of General George S. Patton Jr., as they trained for battle in North Africa. With historic American trading routes, trails followed by Spanish explorers, a transcontinental rail line and the Nation's most famous highway, the Mojave Trails area tells the American story of exploration, migration and commerce. The Mojave Trails area is an invaluable treasure and will continue to serve as an irreplaceable national resource for geologists, ecologists, archeologists and historians for generations to come. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: geology, paleontological resources, springs and riparian areas, rare plant species, unique invertebrates and archaeological resources</p>	

									May 21 2014: In southern New Mexico surrounding the city of Las Cruces in the Rio Grande's fertile Mesilla Valley five iconic mountain ranges rise above Chihuahuan Desert grasslands: the Robledo Sierra de las Uvas Doña Ana Organ and Potrillo Mountains. These mountain ranges and lowlands form the Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks area. The Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks area is important for its ruggedly beautiful landscape and the significant scientific historic and prehistoric resources found there. The abundant resources testify to over 10 000 years of vibrant and diverse human history of many peoples. Objects left behind by this multi-layered history and spread throughout this geologically and ecologically diverse landscape enhance the experience of visitors to the area and represent a vital resource for paleontologists archaeologists geologists biologists and historians. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including:	
BLM	Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks National Monument	New Mexico	Las Cruces	2014	Antiquities Act	496 330.00		77 008	Archeological Resources	
BLM	Pompeys Pillar National Monument	Montana		2001	Antiquities Act	51.00		0.00	Biological and Ecological Resources	
BLM	Prehistoric Trackways National Monument	New Mexico	Las Cruces	2009	Congress	5 255.00		0	Geological Resources	
BLM	Rio Grande del Norte National Monument	New Mexico	Taos	2013	Antiquities Act	242 555.00		68 020.00	Historical Resources	
BLM	San Juan Islands National Monument	Washington	Lopez Island	2013	Antiquities Act	970.00		0.00	Paleontological Resources	
BLM & US Forest Service	Sand to Snow National Monument	California	Palm Springs	2016	Antiquities Act	154 000.00		0.00	Educational Resources	
BLM	Santa Rosa and San Jacinto Mountains National Monument	California	Palm Springs	2000/2009	Congress	177 128.00		110 926	Recreational Resources	

	BLM	Sonoran Desert National Monument	Arizona	Phoenix	2001	Antiquities Act	486 149.00		January 17 2001: The Sonoran Desert National Monument is a magnificent example of untrammeled Sonoran desert landscape. The area encompasses a functioning desert ecosystem with an extraordinary array of biological scientific and historic resources. The most biologically diverse of the North American deserts the monument consists of distinct mountain ranges separated by wide valleys and includes large saguaro cactus forest communities that provide excellent habitat for a wide range of wildlife species. The monument's biological resources include a spectacular diversity of plant and animal species. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Archeological and Historic Creosote Bush-Bursage, Desert Grassland, and Washes Desert Washes Diversity Plant and Animal Species Functioning Desert Ecosystem Saguaro Cactus Sand Tank Mountains Scientific analysis of plant species and climate Wildlife	
	BLM	Upper Missouri River Breaks National Monument	Montana	Lewistown	2001	Antiquities Act	377 346.00	120 475.00	array of biological geological and historical objects of interest. From Fort Benton upstream into the Charles M. Russell National Wildlife Refuge the monument spans 149 miles of the Upper Missouri River the adjacent Breaks country and portions of Arrow Creek, Antelope Creek and the Judith River. The area has remained largely unchanged in the nearly 200 years since Meriwether Lewis and William Clark traveled through it on their epic journey. In 1976 the Congress designated the Missouri River segment and corridor in this area a National Wild and Scenic River (Public Law 94-486 90 Stat. 2327). The monument also encompasses segments of the Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail, the Nez Perce National Historic Trail and the Cow Creek Island Area of Critical Environmental Concern. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Upper Missouri National Wild and Scenic River (149 miles) Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Nez Perce National Historic Trail 6 Wilderness Study Areas 1 Area of Critical Environmental Concern Judith Landing Historic District 2 National Register of Historic Places Listed Homesteads Diverse Wildlife Species Diverse Recreational Opportunities Biological Geological Resources Historical Resources Prairie Dog Bald Eagle Sage Grouse Bighorn sheep Elk Mule Deer Riparian Values: Woodland Forests	
	BLM	Vermilion Cliffs National Monument	Arizona	St. George	2000	Antiquities Act	279 568.00	14 121	November 9 2000: Amid the sandstone slickrock, brilliant cliffs, and rolling sandy plateaus of the Vermilion Cliffs National Monument lie outstanding objects of scientific and historic interest. Despite its arid climate and rugged isolation, the monument contains a wide variety of biological objects and has a long and rich human history. Full of natural splendor and a sense of solitude, this area remains remote and unspoiled qualities that are essential to the protection of the scientific and historic objects it contains. The monument is a geological treasure. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or manager's reports. Including: Cultural and Historic Resources Geology Paria River Vegetation Wilderness Wildlife Wildlife - Bighorn Sheep Wildlife - Fish Wildlife - Mountain Lion Wildlife - Pronghorn Antelope Wildlife - Raptors	